jiytu; mtu;fNs>

nrayhsu; ehafk; mtu;fNs>

J}Jf; FOtpdNu>

mk;kzpfNs> fdthd;fNs>

If;fpa ehLfspd; xU ePz;lfhy cWg;gpduhftpUf;Fk; ,yq;if [dehaf Nrhryprf; Fbaurpd; Gjpjhfj; njupTnra;ag;gl;l rdhjpgjp vd;w tifapy; If;fpa ehLfspd; tUlhe;jg; nghJr;rigf; $l;lj;jpy; ciuahw;WtJ vdf;F cz;iapNyNa xU nfsutkhfTk;> kfpo;r;rpfukhdjhfTk; cs;sJ.

NkjF nkhnfd;];ypf;nfl;nlhg;l; mtu;fNs> nghJr;rigapd; 70tJ $l;lj;njhlupd; jiytuhf ePq;fs; njupTnra;ag;gl;likiaapl;L ,yq;if murhq;fj;jpdJk;> kf;fsJk; rhu;ghf ehd; njuptpf;Fk; vdJ cskhu;e;j ghuhl;Ljy;fis jaTnra;J Vw;Wf;nfhs;Sq;fs;.

69 tJ nghJ rig $l;lj;njhlupd; rhjidfSf;F msg;gupa gq;fspg;ghw;wpa Kd;dhs; jiytu; NkjF rhk; FNlrh mtu;fSf;Fk; vdJ ed;wpiaj; njuptpj;Jf;nfhs;fpNwd;.

If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;gpw;F jw;NghJ vOgJ tUl rpwg;ghd rhjid tuyhW xd;Ws;sJ. If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;gpy; cs;s ehk; cyf rkhjhdk;> ghJfhg;G kw;Wk; mgptpUj;jp Mfpatw;iw cWjpg;gLj;Jk; nghWg;Gkpf;fJk;> rthy; epiwe;jJkhd gzpapy; fle;j vOgJ Mz;Lfspy; njhlu;r;rpahf <Lgl;bUf;fpNwhk;. vdpDk;> mj;jifa rthy;fs; ,d;Dk; vk;Kd;Nd cs;sd vd;gij ehd; czu;fpd;Nwd;.

If;fpa ehLfspd; KjyhtJ nrayhsu; ehafkhd jpU. l;upf;Nt yP 1953 Mk; Mz;L nfhupa neUf;fb cr;repiyapy; ,Ue;jNghJ gjtpapypUe;J tpyfpr;nry;ifapy; nrayhsu; ehafk; gjtpFwpj;J ,t;thW tpgupj;jhu;. “cyfpy; kpfTk; mrhj;jpakhd gzp”. If;fpa ehLfspd; cyfshtpaj; jd;ikia Nkk;gLj;JtjpYk;> vjpu;fhyj;jpy; kdpj Fyj;jpw;Fr; rpwg;ghfr; Nritahw;wf;$ba xU epWtdkhf mjid Mf;FtjpYk; ,g;gjtp tfpj;j midj;J nrayhsu; ehafq;fSk; ngUksT gq;fspg;Gr; nra;Js;sdu; vd;gJ ahUk; mwpahjnjhd;wy;y.

jw;Nghija nrayhsu; ehafk; NkjF ghd;fP %d; mtu;fSk; ,e;epWtdj;jpw;F cd;djkhd gq;fspg;nghd;iw Mw;wpAs;shu;. nrayhsu; ehafk; ghd; fP %d; mtu;fNs> ePq;fs; Mw;wpAs;s Nritf;fhf vd;DilaJk;> vdJ kf;fsJk; nfsutkhd ed;wpfisj; jaTnra;J Vw;Wf;nfhs;Sq;fs;.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

,yq;if mWgJ Mz;Lfshf If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;gpd; Xu; cWg;gpduhf ,Ue;JtUfpwJ. Xu; cWg;G ehL vd;wtifapy; ehq;fs; ,e;epWtdj;jpy; kpfTk; Kidg;ghdJk;> nghWg;Gkpf;fJkhd gq;nfhd;iw Mw;wpAs;Nshk;.

,yq;if If;fpa ehLfs; rhrdk; kw;Wk; ru;tNjr rkthaq;fs;> cld;gbf;iffs; Mfpatw;wpd; Nehf;fq;fisAk;> Nfhl;ghLfisAk; kjpf;Fk; xU ehlhFk;. I.eh.tpd; xU gpujhd Fwpf;Nfhs; kdpj cupikfisg; ghJfhg;gJk;> Nkk;gLj;JtJkhFk;. ,yq;if ,e;jg; nghWg;ig epiwNtw;Wtjpy; gw;WWjp g+z;Ls;sJ. ,e;jtplaj;jpy; kdpj cupikfis Nkk;gLj;JKfkhf ,yq;ifapy; GjpanjhU epfo;r;rpj;jpl;lj;ijAk;> Ntiyj;jpl;lj;ijAk; mKy;gLj;j ehk; rpj;jk; nfhz;Ls;Nshk;.

If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;gpy; ,yq;if gy;-mk;r tfpghfnkhd;iw Mw;Wfpd;wJ. 1960 fspy; Muk;gpj;j I.eh mikjpfhf;Fk; gzpf;fhd vkJ gq;fspg;G ,d;Dk; njhlu;fpwJ. vjpu;fhyj;jpy; I.eh.mikjpfhf;Fk; gzpf;fhf vkJ gq;fspg;ig NkYk; mjpfupg;gjw;F ,yq;if MtNyhL vjpu;ghu;j;jpUf;fpwJ.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

ePjp> Rje;jpuk; kw;Wk; rkj;Jtk; Mfpatw;iw nfhz;Lte;j Gjpa [dehaf Afk; xd;W 2015 [dtup 08 Mk; jpfjp ,yq;ifapy; cjakhdJ. vkJ r%f kw;Wk; khDl mgptpUj;jp mZFKiw gd;ikj;Jtk;> ey;ypzf;fk; kw;Wk; epiyNgwhd mgptpUj;jp Mfpatw;iw mbg;gilahff; nfhz;like;Js;sJ. mLj;j Ie;J tUlq;fSf;fhd vdJ murhq;fj;jpd; mgptpUj;jpj; njhiyNehf;Fk; mNj mbg;gilapy; mike;Js;sJ.

vdNt ,e;jf; $l;lj;njhlupd; njhdpg;nghUs; - “I.eh tpd; vOgJ Mz;Lfs;: rkhjhdk;> ghJfhg;G kw;Wk; kdpj cupikfs; Mfpatw;Wf;fhd Kd;Ndhf;fpa ghij” vdJ murhq;fj;jpd; njhiyNehf;Fld; ngupJk; xj;Jg;Nghtjhf mike;Js;sJ. NkYk;> rkhjhdk; ghJfhg;G kw;Wk; kdpj cupik Mfpatw;iw NkYk; cWjpg;gLj;Jtjw;F ,yq;if xU Kd;Ndw;ghl;L kw;Wk; eilKiwr;rhj;jpa epfo;r;rpj;jpl;lnkhd;iw tpUj;jpnra;tjpy; vdJ murhq;fk; gw;WWjp g+z;Ls;sJ.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

,yq;if kf;fs; fle;j vl;L khjq;fspy; xU Gjpa [dhjpgjpiaAk; xU Gjpa murhq;fj;ijAk; mLj;jLj;j ,uz;L Nju;jy;fspy; njupTnra;jdu;. Kjy; MW khjq;fspy; ,yq;ifapy; [dehafj;ij ];jpug;gLj;JKfkhf vdJ murhq;fk; murpayikg;gpw;F Kf;fpa jpUj;jq;fis mwpKfQ;nra;jJ. ,j;jpUj;jq;fs; gd;ikj;Jtj;ijAk;> [dehafj;ijAk; tYg;ngwr;nra;j epWtd kWrPuikg;GfspDhlhf ey;yhl;rpapd; mbj;jsj;ijg; gyg;gLj;jpd. vdJ jdpg;gl;l jiyaPl;bdhYk;> trjpNaw;gLj;jypdhYk; [dhjpgjpf;F toq;fg;gl;bUe;j epiwNtw;W mjpfhuq;fSs; rpy ghuhSkd;wj;jpw;Fk;> NtW RahjPd epWtdq;fSf;Fk; khw;wg;gl;ld.

,t;thz;L Xf];l; khjk; eilngw;w nghJj;Nju;jiyj;njhlu;e;J> ehl;by; MW jrhg;jq;fshf epytpa Kuz;ghl;L murpay; fyhrhuj;ij khw;wp> ,zf;fg;ghl;L Ml;rpf;fhd xU $l;lzpia Vw;gLj;JKfkhf ehl;bYs;s ,U gpujhd murpay; fl;rpfis xd;wpizf;f vd;dhy; Kbe;jJ.

ehl;bw;fhd vkJ Gjpa njhiyNehf;fhdJ> epiyNgwhd mgptpUj;jp kw;Wk; ey;ypzf;fk; vDk; ,ul;ilf; Fwp-f;Nfhis miltij cs;slf;fpAs;sJ. ,jw;fhd Xu; mbg;gilj; Njit Neu;ikahf fle;jfhyj;ijf; ifahs;tJk;> etPd ,yq;if Njrj;ijf; fl;bnaOg;GtJkhFk;.

fle;jfhyj;ij ifahs;tjpy;> cz;ikiaj;NjLjy;> ePjp> (fhaq;fis) <Lnra;jy; kw;Wk; kPz;Lk; epfohjpUj;jy; vd;w eilKiwnahd;iw ehq;fs; gpd;gw;WNthk;.

21 Mk; Ehw;whz;bd; rthy;fis vjpu;j;Jepw;gjw;F ,yq;if Gjpa r%f> nghUshjhu kw;Wk; murpay; mZFKiwnahd;iwf; filg;gpbg;gJ mtrpakhFk;. ,e;j tplaj;jpy; ey;ypzf;fj;jpw;F vkJ ehl;by; Kd;Dupikf; ftdk; nrYj;jg;gLk;. vdJ jiyikapyhd Gjpa fUj;njhUik murhq;fkhdJ ,e;j ,yf;Ffs; milag;ngWtij Jupjg;gLj;jj;Njitahd murpayikg;G kw;Wk; epWtd rPu;jpUj;jq;fis mwpKfg;gLj;jTk;> eilKiwg;gLj;jTk; gy eltbf;iffis Vw;fdNt Nkw;nfhz;Ls;sJ.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

,yq;if Nkhjy; Kuz;ghLfshy; NtjidAw;w xU NjrkhFk;. Kuz;ghLfs; xU Njrj;Jf;F mopit Vw;gLj;Jk; mNjNtisapy; xU Kuz;ghl;bd;NghJk;> mjd;gpd;dUk; fw;Wf;nfhs;sg;glNtz;ba gy ghlq;fs; cs;sd.

rfy tbtq;fspYkhd Aj;jq;fSk;> gaq;futhjKk; kdpjFyj;Jf;F Xu; mtkhdkhFk;. kdpj cupikfSf;fhd mfpyg; gpufldj;jpd; g+u;thq;f thrfk; ,f;fyfq;fs; ntbj;njOk; KiwFwpj;Jg; NgRfpd;wJ. %yfhuzk; vJthftpUg;gpDk;> ,e;jr; rfhg;jj;jpd; rthy; ,j;jifa kdpjFyj;Jf;nfjpuhd nfh^uq;fisj; Njhw;fbg;gjw;fhd toptiffisj;NjLtjhFk;. kdf;Fiwfisj;jPu;g;gjw;Fg; gaq;futhjj;ij ehLtJk;> gaq;futhjj;ij xopg;gjw;F eltbf;ifnaLg;gJk; gpur;rpidfis cUthf;fyhk;. ,yq;if gaq;futhjj;ij xLf;Ftjpy; ntw;wpfz;lJ. MapDk;> mJ ,d;dKk; MrpahtpypUe;J Mgpupf;fh tiuAk;> yj;jPd; mnkupf;fh tiuAk; mgptpUj;jpAWk; ehLfis %r;Rj;jpzwitf;fpd;wJ.

ehk; cyfpd; kpfTk; ,uf;fkw;w xU gaq;futhjj;ij Njhw;fbj;Njhk;. mNjNghd;W> Aj;jj;Jf;Fg;;gpd;duhd vkJ mDgtq;fSk; Kf;fpakhditahFk;. ,e;j mDgtq;fs; midj;ijAk; Vida gaq;futhj;jhy; ghjpg;GWk;> mgptpUj;jpAWk; ehLfSld; gaDs;stifapy; gfpu;e;Jnfhs;syhnkd;Wk; ehk; ek;Gfpd;Nwhk;. ,e;j ehLfSld; NkYk; Jbg;ghd Xu; ciuahlypy; <LgLtjw;Fk;> njhlu;e;Jk; gaq;futhjj;Jf;nfjpuhfg; Ngrp> gug;Giunra;tjw;F ,yq;if jahuhfTs;sJ.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

,e;jr; #oiktpNyNa ehd; ,e;j mku;tpd; njhdpg;nghUisf; ifahs tpUk;Gfpd;Nwd;.

If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;G 20 Mk; Ehw;whz;by; epfo;e;j kdpjFyj;Jf;F mtkhdfukhd mtyq;fs; kPz;Lk; ,lk;ngWtijj; jLf;Fk; Fwpf;NfhSld; jhgpf;fg;gl;ljhFk;. ,e;j tUlj;Jf;fhd fUg;nghUs;> “rkhjhdk;> ghJfhg;G kw;Wk; kdpj cupikfs;” vd;gjhFk;. ,f;fUg;nghUs; fle;j VO jrhg;jfhykhf ehk; If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;gpd; Muk;gfhy vjpu;ghu;g;Gfis epiwNtw;Wk;tifapy; nraw;gl;Ls;Nshkh vd;gij kPsha;Tnra;tjw;F vkf;F Cf;f Mu;tj;ij toq;Ffpd;wJ.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

cyfshtpa mgptpUj;jpf;F tlf;Ff;Fk;> njw;Ff;Fkpilapy; ,lk;ngWtJNghyNt njw;fpYs;s ehLfs; kj;jpapYk; ciuahly; ,lk;ngWtJ Kf;fpakhdnjd;W ehd; vz;Zfpd;Nwd;. njw;ifg; gpujpepjpj;Jtk;nra;Ak; vkJ ehL ,j;jifa njw;F-njw;F ciuahly;fis Cl;btsu;f;Fk; tplaj;jpy; ngUkstpyhd gq;if Mw;wKbAk;.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

,yq;if njd;dhrpag; gpuhe;jpaj;jpy; kpfTk; gioik tha;e;j gpujpepjpj;Jt [dehafq;fSs; Kd;dzpapy; jpfOk; xU ehlhFk;. ePz;lfhy Nkhjy;fs; ,lk;ngw;wNtisapYk;> ehk; vkJ ehl;by; mjpU\;ltrkhf [dehaf xOf;fg;gz;Gfisg; Ngzpg;ghJfhj;Js;Nshk;. Xu; cau;thd nghUshjhu tsu;r;rp tPjj;ij NgZtjw;F vjpuhd gy fhuzpfs; ,Ue;jNghjpYk;> ehk; Rje;jpuk;ngw;w fhyj;jpypUe;J epytptUk; mur r%f eyNdhk;Giff; nfhs;iffis epiyNgwhf itj;jpUg;gjpy; ntw;wpfz;Nlhk;. midtUf;Fk; ,ytrf;fy;tp> ,ytr Rfhjhuf;ftdg;guhkupg;G kw;Wk; tWik xopg;G cs;spl;ltifapyhd ,f;nfhs;iffspy; ehk; vd;WNk tpl;Lf;nfhLg;Gfisr; nra;jjpy;iy. r%f [dehaf topnahd;iwg;gpd;gw;wp> ,yq;if Nkhjy; tUlq;fspd;NghJk; kdpj mgptpUj;jpf;fhl;bapy; cau;e;j kl;lq;fis <l;bf;nfhs;tjpy; ntw;wpfz;Ls;sJ. ,e;j ntw;wp If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;gpd; rfj;jpu mgptpUj;jpf;Fwpapyf;Ffis <l;bf;nfhs;tjw;fhd vkJ mu;g;gzTzu;Tf;fhd xU rhd;WiuahFk;.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

mgptpUj;jpnad;gJ ngz;fSf;Fk;> ,isQu; AtjpfSf;Fk; mjpfhu tYt+l;b> rpWtu;fSf;fhd ghJfhg;igAk; cWjpnra;jy; Ntz;Lk;. ,isQu; kj;jpapyhd tpuf;jpAzu;T tof;fkhf NkhjYf;F ,l;Lr;nry;yf;$bajhFk;. vt;thwhapDk;> epiyNgwhd mgptpUj;jpapd; ,af;frf;jp ,isQu;fNsahtu;. MfNt> ehk; 21 Mk; Ehw;whz;bd; mwpT mbg;gilapyhd cyfj;jpy; ntw;wpfhz;gjw;F ,isQu;fisg; g+uzkhd jpwd;gilj;j ciog;ghsu; mzpahf epiykhw;wk; nra;jy; Ntz;Lk;. ,J 2015 f;Fg; gpd;duhd epiyNgwhd mgptpUj;jp epfo;r;rp epuypy; xU Kd;dpiy Mf;ff;$whftpUj;jy; Ntz;Lk;.

,t;thNw ehk; ngz;fSf;Fk; mjpfhu tYt+l;Lk;tifapYk;> mjd; %yk; mgptpUj;jpapy; mtu;fspd; gq;fspg;ig Nkk;gLj;Jk;tifapYk; xU NjrPa epfo;r;rpj;jpl;lj;ij Kd;ndLj;jy; Ntz;Lk;. tpidj;jpwDk;> fUizAk; nfhz;l xU rKjhaj;ij mgptpUj;jpnra;tjw;F rpWtu;fisAk;> mtu;fspd; cupikfisAk; ghJfhg;gjw;fhd tpNrl epfo;r;rpj;jpl;lq;fSk; ,d;wpaikahj fhuzpfshFk;.

epiyNgwhd mgptpUj;jprk;ge;jkhd vdJ tpsf;fk; Jiwrhu;e;j my;yJ FOuPjpapyhd jdpNtwhf epfOk; mgptpUj;jpay;y. khwhf> mJ midtiuAk; cs;slf;Fk;tifapyhd> mfpyuPjpapy; mgptpUj;jpia Nkk;gLj;Jk; Mw;wy;nfhz;l Xu; mgptpUj;jp khjpupahf mikjy; Ntz;Lk;. ,e;j Nehf;fj;Jf;fhf ehd; xU Gjpa cyfuPjpahd mZFKiwf;fhd Njitia typAWj;Jfpd;Nwd;.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

ehk; ,yq;ifapy; epytptUk; ngsj;j xOf;fepiyg;gz;gpypUe;J fw;Wf; nfhs;tJNghd;W> %d;Wtifapyhd kdpj Nkhjy; Kuz;ghLfs; epyTtij ehd; fhZfpd;Nwd;.

KjyhtJ> kdpjDf;Fk;> ,aw;iff;Fkpilapyhd Kuz;ghlhFk;. ehk; tho;f;ifapy; nghUshjhu trjpfis mDgtpg;gjw;fhf ,e;j Kuz;ghl;by; epiyahf <Lgl;Ls;Nshk;. ,jd;tpisthf> etPdAfj;J kdpju;fs; mgptpUj;jpnad;w ngaupy; ,aw;if %ytsq;fis tp];jhukhfr; Ruz;lj; js;sg;gLfpd;wdu;.

,uz;lhtJ> kdpju;fSf;fpilapy; epyTk; Kuz;ghlhFk;. ,it jdpkdpju;fSf;fpilapYk;> [dr%fq;fSf;fpilapYk;> Njrq;fs; kj;jpapYk; ,lk;ngWfpd;wd. kdpj cupikfs; mfpyg; gpufldk; kdpj cupikfs; rl;lj;jpd; Ml;rpapdhy; ghJfhf;fg;glhjNtisfspy; ,j;jifa Kuz;ghLfs; vOtjhf cWjpglj;njuptpf;fpd;wJ.

%d;whtJ> kdpjg;gpwtpapDs; ,Uf;Fk; Kuz;ghlhFk;. ehd; Kjypy; Fwpg;gpl;l ,U tifahd Kuz;ghLfSk;> ehk; kdpjg;gpwtpfnsd;wtifapy; vk;Ks; epfOk; Nghuhl;lj;jpy; Njhy;tpAWk;NghJ vOgitahFk;. MfNt> ,JNt rfy Nkhjy; Kuz;ghLfspdJk; gpujhd fhuzkhFk;.

jiytu; mtu;fNs>

jPtputhjk;> kpjkpQ;rpa Efu;T> #oiyj; jd;dpr;irahfr; Ruz;Ljy;> kdpj cupik kPwy;fs;> tUkhdj;jpy; Nkhrkhd Vw;wj;jho;Tfs; vd;git midj;JNk vk; Mirfis mlf;Ftjw;fhd vkJ Mw;wypd;ikapd; tpisNtahFk;. Vida gpur;rpidfNshL> mit ghJfhg;gpd;ik czu;T> Kuz;ghL> cupik kPwy;fs; kw;Wk; Ruz;ly; vd;gtw;iwAk; cUthf;Ffpd;wd.

MfNt> epiyNgwhd mgptpUj;jpapd; mjpAd;dj rhjid Ra-xOf;fk; kw;Wk; xg;GuT vd;gtw;wpd;kPJ fl;bnaOg;gg;gLjy; Ntz;Lk;. ,ij ehk; jdpegu;> [dr%f> NjrPa kw;Wk; midj;Jyf kl;lq;fspy; eilKiwg;gLj;jKbAkhapd;> mJ kdpjtu;f;fj;Jf;fhd xU kfj;jhd Kd;Ndw;wg;gha;r;riyf; Fwpg;gjhf mikAk;.

NjrPaj; jiytu;fnsd;wtifapy;> ehk; ,e;jr; Ra-xOf;fepiyia ed;fwpe;;Jnfhz;L> vjpu;fhyj;Jf;fhd ,iaGs;s nray; jpl;lq;fis tFf;Fk;NghJ xg;GuT mbg;gilapyhd mZFKiwia Nkw;nfhs;sNtz;Lnkd;W ehd; Kd;nkhopfpd;Nwd;

,Wjpahf> vd; jha;ehl;bd; md;Gf;Fupa kf;fis mwpTs;s xU kfj;jhd Njrkhf Kd;Ndw;Wtjw;Fk;> cyfpd; KO kdpjFyj;Jf;Fk; tpNkhrdj;ijf; nfhz;LtUtjw;Fk; mu;g;gzpg;Gzu;Tld; ehk; gpuaj;jdq;fis Nkw;nfhs;Nthk;.

caupa Kk;kzpfspd; Mrpfs; cq;fs; midtUf;Fk; fpl;LtjhFf!