**kuzjz;lidf;F vjpuhd MwhtJ cyf fhq;fpu]; khehl;by; ntspehl;L mYty;fs; mikr;ruhfpa kq;fs rkutPu mtHfspdhy; Mw;wg;gl;l Muk;g ciu**

Mapuk; Mz;Lfshf kuzjz;lid gue;j mstpy; Nkw;nfhs;sg;gl;lNghjpYk; mJ r%f hPjpahf mnrsfhpaj;ijAk; kdr;re;Njh\kpd;ikiaAk; Vw;gLj;jpAs;sJ. tuyhw;wpy; epahakhd fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dNu mNef tpNtfKs;s jiytHfs; kuzjz;lid vd;gij kdpjj;jd;ikia ,opTgLj;Jk; nray; vdf; fz;Ls;sdH. cjhuzkhf gz;ila fhyj;jpa ,yq;ifapy; mNef murHfs; Gj;jUila Nghjidfspdhy; ftug;gl;Ls;s epiyapy; kuz jz;lidia xopj;Js;sdH. cz;ikapNyNa Kjyhk;> %d;whk;> ehd;fhk; kw;Wk; gjpd;%d;whk; E}w;whz;Lfspy; kuzjz;lidahdJ ,yq;ifapy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;Ls;sJ.

,J Vwj;jho XH E}w;whz;Lf; fhyj;jpy; vdJ ehl;bd; rl;lthf;fj;Jiwapd; jiyikj;Jtq;fSf;fpilNa kuz jz;lid xopf;fg;glNtz;Lnkd;w VNfhgpj;j czHT epytpaJ vd;gij tpsf;Ftjw;F cjtyhk;. ,e;j VNfhgpj;j czHthdJ jHk mbg;;gil kw;Wk; XH xopg;Gf;fUtp vd;whPjpapy; mjd; tpistpd;ik Mfpa ,uz;Ltplaq;fisAk; mbg;gilahff; nfhz;ljhFk;. 1928 Mk; Mz;lstpy; ,yq;if rl;lg;Nguitapy; ,yq;ifapd; KjyhtJ gpujk mikr;rUk; ,yq;ifapd; ,uz;L gpujhd fl;rpfspy; xd;whfpa If;fpa Njrpaf; fl;rpapd; jhgfUkhfpa b.v];. Nrdehaf;fhtpdhy; rkHg;gpf;fg;gl;l kuz jz;lid xopg;G gw;wpa jPHkhdj;jpw;F Mjuthf 19 cWg;gpdHfSk; mjw;F vjpuhf 7 cWg;gpdHfSk; thf;fspj;Js;sdH. Kbtpy; ,J mf;fhyg;gFjpapy; fhydpj;Jt mjpfhugPlq;fspd; mlf;FKiwapdhy; Njhw;fbf;fg;gl;lJ.

Rje;jpuk; fpilf;fg;ngw;W rpy Mz;Lfspd; gpd;dH 1956 Mk; Mz;by; ePjp mikr;rpd; ghuhSkd;wr; nrayhsuhftpUe;j vdJ je;ijahH vkJ ehl;bd; kw;iwa gpujhd murpay; fl;rpahfpa ,yq;if Rje;jpuf; fl;rpapd; jhgfUk; gpujk mikr;rUkhfpa v].lgps;A.MH.b. gz;lhuehaf;fhtpd; MjuTld; kuz jz;lidia KbTWj;Jk; rl;l%ynkhd;iw Kd;nkhopT nra;jpUe;jhH. ,r;rl;l%ykhdJ epiwNtw;wg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; xU rpy Mz;Lfspd; gpd;dH jpU. gz;lhuehaf;fhtpd; gLnfhiyapd; tpisthf kuz jz;lidahdJ kPsTk; 1976 Mk; Mz;by; epfo;epiy jw;fhypf nray;epWj;Jk; epWtg;gLk; tiu kPsTk; epiwNtw;wg;gl;lJ.

,d;Wk; $l ghuhSkd;wj;jpy; cs;s vdJ rfghbfspy; ngUk;ghd;ikNahH kuz jz;lid vd;gJ jHkhPjpahf ntWf;fj;jf;fJ vd;gijAk; mJ gadspf;fhjJ vd;gijAk; fhz;fpd;whHfs; vd ehd; JzpTld; $Wfpd;Nwd;. vdpDk; mtHfs; jfty; mspf;fg;glhj mgpg;gpuhak; gw;wpa njhil eLf;f czHT fhuzkhf 1956 Mk; Mz;by; murhq;fk; vLj;j Jzpfukhd eltbf;ifia ,d;W vLj;Jf; nfhs;tjw;F tpUg;gkw;w epiyapy; jhq;fs; ,Ug;gij ep&gpj;Js;sdH;. ,e;j gak; ,yq;ifapYs;s rl;lk; tiugtHfspdJk; a+uHfspdJk; tplaj;jpy; kl;Lkd;wp kuzjz;lidahdJ ,d;Dk; xopf;fg; gLtjw;Fs;s epiyapYs;s Mrpa ehLfspdJk; tplaj;jpYk; cz;ikahdjhFk;.

vdNt vk;ik vjpHNehf;fpf; nfhz;bUf;Fk; nghJ rthy; vd;dpntdpy; vkJ me;je;j kf;fis nraw;gLtjd; %yk; Kd;Ndhf;fp topelhj;Jtjw;fhd $l;Lj; Jzpitf; nfhz;bUf;FkhW mtHfis tw;GWj;JtjhFk;.

vdpDk; kf;fspd; mgpg;gpuhaj;ij khw;WtJ ePz;lfhyg; gFjpia vLf;fpd;wJk; tstphpthf;fj;ijf; nfhz;lJkhd Xu; eil KiwahFk;. mj;Jld; rhd;W njhlu;r;rpahd MjuT ciu elhj;jg;gl;l NghjpYk; kuz jz;lid vd;w tplak; gw;wpa kf;fspd; mgpg;gpuhak; khw;wkilahky; Njf;f epiyapy; mNef ehLfspy; cs;sJ. vdNt ,e;j Kf;fpa rthiy ntw;wp nfhs;tjw;F murpay; JzpT Ntz;lg;gLfpd;wJ. Nghypj; jPu;g;G toq;Ftjw;fhf mku;e;jpUf;FkhW kf;fsplk; Nfhupf;if tpLk; NghJ kuz jz;lid epiwNtw;Wtjw;F kpfTk; ghuJhukhd tplaq;fspYk; $l Mjuthf 30 Ehw;W tPjj;jpw;F Nkw;glhj kf;fNs MjuT toq;Ftu;. gpuhd;rpy; kf;fspd; mgpg;gpuhakhdJ 1981Mk; Mz;by; kpfg;ngupa mstpy; kuz jz;lid epiwNtw;wg;ggLtjw;F rhjfkhdjhftpUe;j NghjpYk; mg;Nghija gpuhd;rpd; rdhjpgjpapdhy; kuzjz;lid xopf;fg;glNtz;Lnkd vLf;fg;gl;l jPHkhdk; kf;fspd; jPHkhdj;jpy; khw;wk; Vw;gLtjw;F toptFj;Js;sJ. kuzjz;lidia xopg;gjw;fhd eilKiwapd; ngWNgwhd tpthjKk; kuzjz;lid xopf;fg;gl;ljd; gpd;dH Fw;w tPjq;fspy; khw;wk; ,y;yhkypUg;gJTk; kf;fspd; gaq;fisf;Fiwf;fpd;wJ. ,jd; tpisthf kuzjz;lid xopf;fg;gl;ljd; gpd;dH kpfTk; rpwpa vz;zpf;ifapNyNa Fw;wr; nray;fs; ,lk; ngWk;.

J}f;Fj; jz;lid cyfpd; kPjpg; gFjpia tpl $Ljyhd mstpy; ,lk; ngWfpd;w Mrpahtpy; NtfkhdJ nkJthf fl;b vOg;gg;gl;Lf; nfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. njd;fpof;fhrpahtpy; J}f;Fj; jz;lidfspd; vz;zpf;if fzprkhd mstpy; tPo;r;rpaile;Js;sJld; njw;fhrpahtpy; FWfpa kw;Wk; ePz;l epfo;epiy jw;fhypfr; nray; epWj;jk; ,lk;ngw;Ws;sJ. 2007 Mk; Mz;by; ,Ugj;jp ehd;F Mrpa ehLfs; kuz jz;lidapd; jw;fhypfr; nray; epWj;jk; kPjhd If;fpa ehLfs; mikg;gpd; jPu;khdj;jpw;F vjpuhf thf;fspj;jJld; 2014Mk; Mz;by; ,e;j vz;zpf;if 18 Mff; Fiwe;Js;sJ. NkYk; ey;y nra;jpfs; cs;sd. ,e;j khehl;by; ciu epfo;j;jTs;s ,yq;if epjp mikr;rUk; $l ,yq;ifahdJ 2007Mk; 2008Mk; 2010Mk; Mz;Lfspy; ,j;jPu;khdk; kPJ rhjfkhd Kiwapy; thf;fspg;Gr; nra;j mNj ghuk;gupa epiyf;F jpUk;gp mj;jPu;khdj;jpw;F rhjfkhd Kiwapy; thf;fspf;Fk; vdTk; ,ij tpl Kf;fpakhf ehd;F jrhg;j fhykhf filg;gpbf;fg;gLk; ePz;l epfo;epiy jw;fhypfr; nray; epWj;jj;ijAk; njhlq;FnkdTk; ghuhSkd;wj;jpy; njuptpj;Js;shu;.

kuz jz;lidia xopj;jy; vd;gJ typAWj;jiy Ntz;Lfpd;wJld; kw;Wk; jPu;khdk; vLg;gijAk; Ntz;Lfpd;wJ vd;gJld; vy;yhtw;Wf;Fk; Nkyhf mJ jiyikj;Jtj;ij Ntz;LfpwJ vd;gijAk; mjhtJ rl;lk; ,aw;Wgtu;fs;> nraw;ghl;lhsu;fs;> gjpg;ghrpupau;fs;> fy;tpkhd;fs; kw;Wk; A+uu;fs; MfpNahu;fspd; jiyikj;Jtj;ij Ntz;Lfpd;wJ vd;gijAk; Fwpg;gpl;L vdJ ciuia KbTWj;Jtjw;F vdf;F mDkjp toq;Fq;fs;. neUf;fbahd jpul;lYf;F Ntfk; cUthfpf; nfhz;bUf;fk; epiyapy; tUk; Mz;Lfs; kuz jz;lid vd;gJ gpuhe;jpaj;jpy; kuzpj;J tpLk; vd;gjpy; ehd; ek;gpf;if cilatdhftpUf;fpNwd;.