**úfoaY lghq;= wud;H md¾,sfïka;= uka;%S .re ux., iurùr ue;s;=ud 2016 iema;eïn¾ ui 02 Èk ,laIauka lÈr.du¾ wdh;kh úiska ixúOdkh l< W;aijfha§ isÿ lrk ,o wdrïNl foaYkh'**

tlai;a cd;Skaf uyf,alï w;s.re nEkalS uQka ue;s;=uks"

nEka iqka- àla ue;sKshks"

.re wdrdê;hsks"

fkdakdjreks" uy;ajreks"

1955 § Y%S ,xldj fj; tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkfha idudðl;ajh ysñùfuka miq tys uyd uKav,h weu;= m%:u Y%S ,dxlSh w.%dud;H jYfhka .re tia' ví' wd¾" ã nKavdrkdhl Y%Su;dKka c.;a ixúOdk idudðlfhl= jYfhka Y%S ,xldfõ wNsu;d¾: fufia meyeÈ,s lf<ah'

tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkh hñ;dla iodpdr iñmkak n,fú.hka b;d n,j;a wdldrfhka bosßm;a lrk ixúOdkhls' tkñ ukqIH j¾.hdf.a jeo.;alu iy uq¿ uy;a udkj j¾.hd ksfhdackh lrk iodpdr;aul n,fha tl;=jls' ÿ¾j,hdg fukau Yla;sjka;hdgo wksld fjkqfjka b;d m%fhdackj;a wdldrfha fiajdjla ,nd Èh yels ld¾h Ndrhla tu.ska bgqjk w;r wm rg ms<snoj ie<lSfï§ fuu ixúOdkh fmkS isák W;=ï woyia <.dlr .ekSfï§ ta ioyd wmg l< yels iEu wdldrhlskau iyh ùug b;du;a yDohdx.uj yels Wmßu W;aiy orK njg udf.a rg fjkqfjka uyd uKav,h fj; iy;sl fjñ' ˜

tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkhg neÿkq Èk isg tys kshuhka iïu; lr.ekSfï l%shdj,sh we;=¨j c.;a ixúOdk l%uh ioyd Y%S ,xldj úúOdldrfhka ;u odhl;ajh ,nd§ we;' tys idudðl;ajh ,eî jir 05 lska wk;=rej tjlg ,xldj f,iska yÿkajkq ,enQ Y%S ,xldj tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkfha wdrlaIl ljqkais,h ioyd ks;H fkdjk idudðlfhl= jYfhka f;dard .kakd ,§' fndfydauhla iqúfYaIS Y%S ,dxlslhka tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkh ioyd úYsIAG fiajdjla iemhSug lghq;= fldg we;s w;r tu ixúOdkfha iy tys ksfhdað;dh;k j, jeo.;a ;k;=re fydnjd we;' id.r kS;sh ms<sno iïfï,kh jeks jeo.;a iïfï,kj, iNdm;s Oqrh fynùug wmf.a rdc;dka;%sl ks,OdÍka iu;aù we;s w;r uyd uKav,h" wdrlaIl ljqkais,h" fukau tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkfha wfkl=;a wud;H uÜgfï /iaùï .Kkdjl uq,iqk .ekSugo w;S;fha oS yels úh'

flfia fj;;a tu iodpdr iïmkak nj jvd;a ;Sj% lr,Sfï ud¾.fhka jßka jr wm neyer lrjkakg rgg wNd.H Wod l< ;sia wjqreÿ oreKq .egqï fya;=úh' 2009 § tu wr., ksud ùu;a iu. wm fndfyda fofkl=g kqmqreÿ jQ u.la fj;" c.;a ixúOdkh yd .egqï we;slr .ksñka mjd" Y%S ,xldj m%fõY úh' tkuq;a" 2015 ckjdß 08 fjks Èk wdishdfõ m%cd;ka;%jd§ md,kh ms<sno wdÈ;u Wreuh wkqj hñka Y%S ,dxlsl ck;dj ;u ffojh fjkia fldg rg h<s;a ksis ud¾.h fj; meñKùu ioyd ;u Pkaoh ;SrKd;aul f,i Ndú; lsÍu;a ioyd wm rg yryd w¨;a fjkil pKav udre;h yud hkakg úh'

wo ckdêm;s ffu;%Smd, isßfiak ue;s;=udf.a iy w.%dud;H rks,a úl%uisxy ue;s;=udf.a kdhl;ajh hgf;a Y%S ,xldj ish¨ cd;Ska" f,dal m%cdj" tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkh yd tys ksfhdað;dh;k iu. wfkHdkH l%shdldÍ;ajfhka yd ñ;%;ajfhka lghq;= lrñka isáhs' Tjqyq Y%S ,xldj ksoyi ,enqod mgka ÿfla§;a iefma§;a wmf.a ck;dj fjkqfjka fmkS isáñka wmf.a fï .ufka§ wm iu. w;aje,a neo .;ay'

wo" jir .Kkdjla mqrd mej;s .egqfï m%;sM,hla jYfhka fõokdjkays u;lfhka ;ju;a mSvd úÈk wmf.a ck;djf.a tlS fõokd is;a ;ejq,a iqjm;a lsÍug wm lghq;= lrñka isák w;r lsisÿ mqoa.,fhl= fyda m%cdjla w;a fkdyefrkfia tu l¾;jH isÿ lsÍug wm j.n,d .;afkuq' wmf.a ck;dj yd cd;Hka;r m%cdj iïnkaOfhka wm bgql< hq;= jk j.lSug ksis jeo.;alu ,ndfoñka tlS j.lSu bgq lsÍug wms lghq;= lrk w;r wmf.a ck;dj w;r wjfndaOh j¾Okh lsÍug wm úiska lghq;= lrk fyhska f.da,Sh uÜgñka tlsfkld flfrys wjfndaOfhka yd .re;ajfhka hq;=j lghq;= lsÍu m%j¾Okh lsÍugo wm uy;a mßY%uhla orkafkuq'

wmf.a ish¨ ck;dj ioyd ixysÈhdj" idOdrKh yd ;sridr ixj¾Okh <.d lr §u msKsi yd ish¨ fokdf.au .re;ajh wdrlaId l< rgla f.dvke.Su msKsi jQ meyeÈ,s udj;la wm úiska ilid we;s w;r jd¾.sl yd wd.ñl fn§ïj,g tfrysj iaÒrj ke.S isáuq'

Y%s ,xldj tlai;a cd;Skaf.a m%{ma;sfha ±lafjk uQ,O¾uj,g wkqj ish m%;sm;a;s kej; fm<.iajd ;sfí' úYajfha jákdlï wdrlaId lsÍSug lemùu u.ska yd f.da,Sh ia:dhs;dj wdrlaId flfrk cd;Hka;r fr.=,diSj,g .re lsÍu u.ska Y%S ,xldj ish §¾> m%cd;dka;%sl .ukauf.ka ú;ekaj iajhxj yqol,djlg m;aj isá iq¿ ld,Ñfþoh bj; fy<d kej; ish iqmqreÿ u.g wj;S¾K ù isáhs'

* whs;sjdislï yd ish,a,kaf.au wNsudkh fukau ish,a,ka ioyd idOdrK;ajh wdrlaId lrk" m%j¾Okh lrk yd iqrlsk¦
* wm iudcfha nyq ckjd¾.sl" nyq NdIduh" nyq wd.ñl iajdNdjhg .re lrk yd Wmydr olajk¦
* wmf.a ;reK ;reKshka yd ldka;djka iú n, .kajk¦
* kS;Sfha wdêm;H iqrlsk" m%cd;aka;%jdohg yd udOH ksoyi we;=¨j uQ,sl ksoyig .re lrk¦
* ifudaodksl yd idOdrK ;sridr ixj¾Okh iy;sl lr,Su ioyd mshjr .ksñka wmf.a mßirh iqrlsk¦
* f.da,Sh jákdlï odufha b,a,Sï imqrd,Sug wmf.a orejkag yd ;reK ;reKshkag wjYH jk l=i,;d we;=¨j úYsIaG wOHdmkhla Tjqkg ,nd§u flfrys m%uqL;ajh ,ndfok¦
* wm ish¨ ck;djf.a iuDoaêh Wfoid wjYH jk há;, myiqlï ixj¾Okh iy wd¾Ól j¾Okh flfrys wjOdkh fhduq lrk¦
* wjfndaOh yd tlsfkldf.a iïm%odhkag yd úYajdihkag .re lrk ixialD;shla iq/lSu jeäÈhqKq lrk iy Èßu;a lrk yd cd;Hka;r m%cdfõ j.lsj hq;= yd .re lghq;= idudðlfhl=ùfï wjYH;djh ms<snoj iú{dkslj isák" Y%S ,xldjla f.dvke.Su ioyd wms wo ft;sydisl udj;lg msúi we;af;uq'

fkdakdjreks" uy;ajreks"

wo Èk wmf.a wdrdê; l;dkdhljrhd jk w;s.re nEkalS uQka ue;s;=ud iuyrúg f,dalfha isák b;du ckm%sh yd jeäu ms<s.ekSulg ,laj we;s mqoa.,hdjk w;r t;=udg §¾> yeÈkaùula wjYH fkdfõ'

uyf,alï nEkalS uQka uy;d ;u rfÜ úfoaY lghq;= yd fj<o wud;Hjrhdj isá wjêfha§ t;=ud ug m<uqjrg yuqùu ud ,o Nd.Hla fldg i<lñ' Y%S ,dxlsl ck;dj <ud frday, yd ud;r md,u flfrys t;=ud ±lajQ ;Hd.YS,S Ndjh wm ck;djf.a yoj;a ;=< iod fkdueflk u;lhla rojd,hs'

nekalS uQka uy;d tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkfha uyf,alïjrhd f,i m;alrk ,oafoa 2007 ckjdß 01 jk §h' 2011 jif¾ uyd iNdj úiska talu;slj h<s;a jrla t;=ud tu ;k;=rg m;alr .kq ,eîh' t;=ud tlai;a cd;Skaf.a 08 jk uy f,alïjrhd jk w;r fuu jeo.;a ;k;=r ±Íu ioyd m;a lr .kakd ,o fojeks wdishdkq cd;slhdo fõ'

tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkfha fufyhqï lghq;= isÿ lrk t;=udf.a Oqr ld,fha§ foaYmd,ksl úm¾hdi yd wd¾Ól úma,jhka fukau wdydr yd n,Yla;s .eg¿ ;=<ska jeäjk mSvk ;;ajhkao we;=¨j kj f.da,Sh wNsfhda. rdYshla jgd f,dal kdhlhka l%shdldÍj talrdYS lsÍug t;=ud wem lem ù lghq;= lr ;sfí'

foaY.=Ksl úm¾hdi ms<sno .eg¨j f.da,Sh kHdh m;%fha m%uqLia:dkhg f.k taug wjYH jQ rdcH ;dka;%sl m%h;ak /ila fhdoñka —meßia .súiqfuka˜ wjidk jQ 2007 foaY.=Ksl úm¾hdi iuq¿j fu;=ud úiska .kq ,enQ wdrïNl yd jeo.;a mshjrla fõ' fuu ft;sydisl .súiqu yd ;sridr ixj¾Ok b,lal" w;s.re uy f,alï nekalS uQka uy;df.a Oqr ld,h ;=<§ we;s lr .;a jeo.;a ch.%yKhka f,i mj;skq we;ehs uu úYajdi lrñ' w;s.re uy f,alï;=ud fldmuK ld,hla yd Y%uhla fuu fYa%IaG wruqK fjkqfjka lem lr ;sfío hkak wms Bfha idlÉPd lrñka isá w;r fuu j¾Ih wjidkfha§ tlai;a cd;Skaf.a kdhl;ajh Ndr.kq ,nk ;eke;a;do nekalS uQka uy;d lghq;= l< wdldrfhkau bÈß jevlghq;= isÿ lrkq we;ehs wms n,dfmdfrd;a;= fjuq'

tlai;a cd;Skaf.a fuu jevlghq;= taldnoaO lrk m%Odk;u wdh;khla jk tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ldka;d ixúOdkh we;s lsÍu ioyd id¾:lj lreKq ±laùug uy f,alñ;=ud iu;a úh' ldka;d whs;sjdislï yd ia;%S mqreI iudk;ajh ioyd lreKq ±laùfï§ z ldka;djkag ysxid meñKùfï l%shd kj;d ,Su ioyd tlafjkak" ia;%S ¥IK jydu kj;kak yd .egqïj,§ isÿjk ,sx.sl ieyeislï ms<sno úfYaI ksfhdað;fhl= m;a lsÍu hk f;aud hgf;a lreKq ±laùh' tlai;a cd;Skaf.a ixúOdkfha by< fmf<a ;k;=re j,g m;a lrk ldka;djkaf.a ixLHdj uq,a ;k;=re ixLHdfjka 40] olajd jeä lsÍug tu ixúOdkfha uyf,alïjrhd úiska lghq;= lrk ,o w;r ixúOdkfha b;sydi ld,h ;=< ldka;d ksfhdackh by<u uÜgug m;ajQ m%:u wjia:dj fuhhs'

tlai;a cd;Skaf.a idu m%h;ak lghq;= Yla;su;a lsÍug lghq;= l< uyf,alï;=ud f,dalfha hqO .egqï mj;sk l,dm j, tlai;a cd;Skaf.a idu yuqod lghq;=j, n,mEï jeä lsÍu ioydo lghq;= lf<ah'

fkdakdjreks" uy;ajreks"

Tn okakd mßÈ tlai;a cd;Skaf.a uyf,alï nekals uQka uy;d 2009 j¾Ifha§ tkï y;ajirlg fmr m%:u jrg Y%s ,xldfõ ixpdrh l< w;r fujr ixpdrh Tyq Y%S ,xldfõ ixpdrhl kshe¨Kq fojk wjia:djhs' fï i;a jir uq¿,af,au uy f,alïjrhd lreKq ±lajQfha wm rfÜ m%cd;ka;%jdoh" hymd,kh" ixysÈhdj" hqla;sh yd udkj ysñlï hk O¾u;d .ekh' ckdêm;s ffu;%Smd, isßfiak ue;s;=udf.a yd w.%dud;H rks,a úl%uisxy ue;s;=udf.a kdhl;ajfhka hq;= cd;sl wdKavqj wfma uq¿ uy;a ck;djf.a wNsjDoaêh ioyd fnod yod f.k uqÿkam;a lsÍug ;SrKh lsÍfï wruqK jkafkao fuhhs'

uyf,alï nEkals uQka uy;d nEka iQka àla ue;sKsh iu. fï wjia:dfõ§ isÿ l< fuu ixpdrh miq.sh j¾Ifha mej;s ue;sjrK foll§ wNS; ;SrKj,g t<ô furg ck;djg f.!rjhlao ms<s.ekSulao jkafkah' tfukau tlai;a cd;Ska yd Y%S ,xldj w;r iïnkaO;d ksYaÑ; jYfhka w¨;ajk nj fuu ixpdrfhka úoHdudk fõ'

fkdakdjreks" uy;ajreks"

fuu iNdj wu;k f,i cd;Hka;r iïnkaO;d yd Wmdh ud¾.sl wOHkh ioyd ,laIauka lÈr.du¾ wdh;kfha iNdm;sjrhd jYfhka uu tlai;a cd;Skaf.a uy f,alï w;s.re nEkalS uQka ue;s;=udg ±ka wdrdOkd lrñ'